



DEBATERS MASTERFILE
**CANADIAN UNIVERSITY
SOCIETY FOR
INTERCOLLEGIATE
DEBATE**



CUSID Debaters Masterfile

Introduction

The Canadian University Society for Intercollegiate Debate (CUSID) is the national organization which governs and represents university debating in Canada. This document was created with two purposes in mind: first, to make resources equally accessible to all regardless of region or background, and second, to increase the standard of competitiveness nationwide. We are incredibly thankful to all the debaters around the world and in Canada that contributed to this masterfile. Most importantly, we are indebted to those that have made information accessibility a reality through comprehensive forums and external repositories.

Overview

The masterfile contains three main categories: debate fundamentals, specialized knowledge, and external sources. Debate fundamentals goes over all the key components and skills needed to successfully and properly debate, meanwhile specialized knowledge provides background information on an extensive range of topics commonly used in debate. Both of these sections consist of a reading list and training videos. Meanwhile, external sources include other resources such as blogs, podcasts, and Youtube channels. Within external sources, the information repositories portion highlights a plethora of archives and other masterfiles.

Contact Links

We encourage all debaters to follow our social media in order to stay on top of CUSID programming, opportunities, and policy changes. You can follow us:






- On Facebook through: <https://www.facebook.com/groups/277912603314798/>
- On Instagram through: https://instagram.com/cusid.ca?utm_medium=copy_link
- On website through: <http://www.cusid.ca/>

For any questions or concerns, feel free to contact CUSID using social media or email:

- President: president@cusid.ca
- Executive Director: executivedirector@cusid.ca
- Treasurer: treasurer@cusid.ca
- Vice President West: VPWest@cusid.ca
- Vice President East: VPEast@cusid.ca
- Vice President Central: VPCentral@cusid.ca

Debate Fundamentals

Reading List

Title	Link	Description
Training Guide for University Debating: Tips, Tactics, and First Principles	 Training+Guid...	An interesting introductory document that analyses debate through the context of 'First Principles', a term used to refer to the core elements of a debate. Covers in depth modeling, 'First Principle' argumentation and refutation, and general strategy.
MDU: An Introduction into British Parliamentary Debating	 Introduction-t...	An introductory and digestible document that breaks down all the elements of British Parliamentary and debate in general. Covers structure, rules, argument construction, refutation, framing, and more.
Winning Debates: A Guide to Debating in the Style of the WUDC	 Winning Deba...	This document quite literally provides everything you need to know about British Parliamentary debate in a highly nuanced fashion. Covers both introductory and advanced debate theory, and judging.
The Cambridge Union Society Introductory Guide to Debate	 Cambridge_s...	Although dated to 2013, this document provides an accessible introduction to debate for beginners. Covers British Parliamentary, argumentation, refutation, and style.
CUSID Central Debating Guide	 cusid_central_...	Although dated to 2005, this document goes over Canadian Parliamentary debate in depth. Covers role fulfilment, debate fundamentals, and style.

Training Videos

Argumentation and Refutation

Cluster	Link	Titles
Argument Construction	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ CONSTRUCTI... ▶ Principled Arg... ▶ Analyzing Act... ▶ Ameera Moor... ▶ Harish Nataraj... ▶ Hadar Goldbe... ▶ How to win na... ▶ MAD Training ... ▶ Hamza Tariq ... ▶ Impacting Arg... ▶ The Fundame... ▶ Stop sucking ... ▶ Mechanisms, ... ▶ Nishith Hegde... 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Constructive Material and Analysis by Lucia Principled Arguments by Lucie and Rhys Analyzing Actor Incentives by Yash Chaturvedi Case Construction and Arguments by Ameera Moore Advanced Argumentation by Harish Narratives, Messages and Symbols by Hadar How To Win Narrative Debates by Olja Bosnjak All About Arguments by Monash Debaters Advanced Argumentation by Hamza Impacting Arguments and Examples by Arghya Fundamentals of Argumentation by Hui and Gautier Stop sucking at principle by Lucía Arce Mechanisms/Impacts/Comparatives by Mike Arguing Principles by Nishith Hegde
Engagement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ MAD Training ... ▶ Connor O'Brie... ▶ REBUTTAL! B... ▶ Klaudia Macie... ▶ Strategy & We... ▶ Rebuttal & En... ▶ Rebuttal by J... ▶ The Foundatio... ▶ Rebuttal 101 ▶ Rebuttals and... ▶ 5. Responsive... ▶ All About POIs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Advanced Rebuttal by Monash Debaters Rebuttal by Connor O'Brien Rebuttal by Milos Marjanovic Weighing and Extensions by Klaudia Maciejewska Strategy & Weighing by Lucie and Rhys Rebuttal & Engagement by Lucie and Rhys Rebuttal by Josh Kemp The Foundations of Clash by Heather and Saara Rebuttal 101 by Ellie Stephenson Rebuttals and Responses by Mikee de Vega Responsive Speeches by Connor O'Brien All About POIs by Varun and Cindy



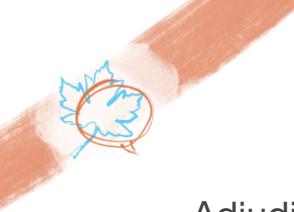
Strategy and Skills

Cluster	Link	Titles
Strategy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ ADS Lecture ... ▶ EXTENSIONS... ▶ Strategy and ... ▶ Amrit Agastia ... ▶ Strategy & We... ▶ McGill Debat... ▶ Strategy by Ja... ▶ 0919 KIDA W... ▶ MAD Training ... ▶ Case strategy ... ▶ How to gener... 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strategies for First Speakers by David Africa Extensions and Closing Strategy by Benji Strategy and Metadebating by Lovro Šprem Strategy in BP. by Amrit Agastia Strategy & Weighing by Lucie and Rhys Winning BP From Every Position by Micaela Lewi Strategy by Jason Woods BP Strategy for Beginners by Joonbeom Kim Advanced BP Strategy by Monash Debaters Case Strategy and Construction by Ashish Kumar Generate Content Strategically by Naomi Panovka
Case Preparation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ HOW TO IMP... ▶ Matt Hazell: ... ▶ The Basics of ... ▶ Utilizing Prep ... ▶ Klaudia Macie... ▶ Motion Analys... ▶ How to Deal ... ▶ Burdens of Pr... ▶ Case Constr... ▶ Prep Time Effi... ▶ BDC Digital A... 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> How To Improve Your Improve By Lucia and Daniel Modeling and Definitions by Matt Hazell Casebuilding and Preparation Noah and Jeffrey Prep Time and Debate Strategies with Milos Motions, Burdens, and Preptime by Klaudia Motion Analysis by Klaudia Maciejewska How to Deal with Burdens by Deborah Wong Burdens of Proof by Hadar Goldberg Case Constructive in BP Debate with Grace Li Prep Time Efficiency by Lucie and Rhys Prep-Time Strategies by Bishal Podder



Speaker Roles and Style

Cluster	Link	Titles
Speaker Roles	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ EXTENTIONS ... ▶ 2ND SPEECH... ▶ RECONCEPT... ▶ Extensions by... ▶ Taha Iqbal - E... ▶ Whip Speech... ▶ Noam Dahan ... ▶ First Speeche... ▶ BDC Digital A... ▶ Commenting ... ▶ Whip & Deput... ▶ Extension Spe... ▶ Tin Puljić - Ext... ▶ MAD Training ... ▶ BDC Digital A... ▶ Strategies for ... 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Extensions by Naomi Panovka 2nd Speeches by Matt Hazell Reconceptualizing PM Speeches by Sajid Extensions by James Stratton Extension by Taha Iqbal Whip Speeches by Joseph Lewis PM Speeches by Noam Dahan First Speeches by Lucie and Rhys Prime Minister Speeches by Towseef Hossain 2nd Speeches by Aidan O’Toole Whip & Deputy Speeches by Lucie and Rhys Extension Speaking in BP Debate by Emily Xu Extension Speeches by Tin Puljić Closing Half/Whip Speeches by Monash Debaters Whip Speeches by Rifayat Zafeer Wafee Strategies for Whip Speeches by Chris Pang
Framing and Manner	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Framing and ... ▶ 6. Style in De... ▶ McGill Debat... ▶ Characterisati... ▶ Who Framed ... ▶ MAD Training ... ▶ MAD Training ... ▶ Style in Debate 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Framing and Characterization by Tin Puljic Style in Debating by Sharmila Parmanand Modelling and Framing by Jacob Silcoff Characterisations & Framing by Lucie and Rhys How to Frame Debates with Will Fraser Impacting by Monash Debaters Framing by Monash Debaters Style in Debate by Samuel Myat San



Adjudication




Cluster	Link	Titles
Adjudication	▶ Brian Wong - ...	Adjudication by Brian Wong
	▶ Chairing Your ...	A Guide to Oral Adjudication by Eric Zhao
	▶ IMPROVING ...	Improve at Judging by Panel
	▶ Judging - Adv...	Judging by Lucie and Rhys
	▶ BDC Digital A...	How to Judge a BP Debate by Sourodip Paul
	▶ A Guide to Ju...	Judging Your First Tournament by Rudra and Eric
	▶ Improving as ...	Improving as a BP Adjudicator by Nicolas Lozano
	▶ Debate Judgi...	Debate Judging Workshop by Asadullah Khan

Self-Improvement

Cluster	Link	Titles
Self Improvement	▶ Jason Xiao - ...	Self-Improvement and Coaching by Jason Xiao
	▶ HOW TO MAT...	How to Matter Prep by Sarah Tay
	▶ Winning Com...	Winning Competitions in BP Debate by Sterling
	▶ Training for C...	Training for Competition in BP Debate by Sterling
	▶ Introduction &...	Introduction & Self-Improvement by Lucie and Rhys
	▶ Matt Hazell: I...	Improving as a Speaker by Matt Hazell
	▶ Jessica Musul...	Development Programs by Jessica and Daniel
General Debate Advice	▶ How To Do IR...	IR/ECON Motions without the Facts by Matt Hazell
	▶ How to addre...	Debating Spec Motions with No Spec by Hadar
	▶ Debating Hyp...	Debating Hypothetical Motions by Lucie and Rhys
	▶ How to win de...	How To Win Debates by Udai Kamath
	▶ Improving An...	Improving Analysis and Strategy by Lucia
	▶ General Lesso...	General Lessons on Debating by Hamza
	▶ HOW TO MAT...	How To Matter Prep by Sarah Tay
	▶ Hadar Goldbe...	Being Comparative in Debating by Hadar Goldberg
▶ Eight ways to ...	Eight Ways to Break Utilitarian Bubble by Doug	

Specialized Knowledge

Reading List

Title	Link	Description
Pros and Cons: A Debater's Handbook	 Pros and Con...	The handbook offers an guide to the arguments both for and against over 140 recent controversies and global issues with related motions.
How to Debate International Relations Motions	 How to Debat...	A short read that provides an entry point for debating international relations. Covers how to use facts, conceptualization of states in rounds, and useful examples.
The Deatabase Book	 Deatabase.pdf	Another handbook that offers an guide to the arguments both for and against to roughly 100 topics in addition to an introductory guide to debate.

Training Videos

Economics and Politics

Cluster	Link	Titles
Economics	▶ Corporations ...	Corporations by Lucie and Rhys
	▶ States & Econ...	States & Economic Policy by Lucie and Rhys
	▶ Development ...	International Economics by Lucie and Rhys
	▶ Framing in Ec...	Framing in Economics Motions by Lovro Sprem
	▶ Debating Eco...	Debating Economics by Connor O'Brien
	▶ IWDC 2020 W...	Debate Economics by Niki Linganur
	▶ Harish Nataraj...	International Economics by Harish Natarajan
	▶ Economics - ...	Economics by Kyle Atega
	▶ BDC Digital A...	Economics by Taosif Amin Khan
	▶ MAD Training ...	Economics and Crisis by Monash Debaters
	▶ BDC Digital A...	Finance Debates by Nawed Nafees
	▶ Monetary The...	Monetary Theory for Debaters by Ron Leizrowice
	▶ Milos Marjano...	Big Corporations by Milos Marjanovic
	▶ Introduction t...	Introduction to Economics Ilija Ivanišević
	▶ Topic Area Le...	Econ, Government Spending and Debt by Ellis
	▶ Economics an...	Economics/Finances Advanced by Lovro and Miloš
	▶ Economis 101...	Economics 101 for Novices by Lovro and Miloš
	▶ Economics an...	Economics and Development by Lovro and Miloš
	▶ MAD Training 2...	Developmental Economics by Monash Debaters
	▶ Debating Intern...	Debating International Economics by Roel
▶ Understanding ...	Debating the Financial System by Chris Edgar	
▶ How to Debate ...	How to Debate Trade & Protectionism by Nick	
Politics	▶ BDC Digital A...	Legitimacy of Democracy by Sajid
	▶ Democracy a...	Democracy and Elections by Dana Abdugarimova
	▶ Electoral Syst...	Electoral Systems and Political Systems by Kaina
	▶ Authoritarianis...	Authoritarianism by Ron Leizrowice
	▶ Capitalism, wi...	Capitalism by Aodhán Peelo
	▶ Gavin O'Leary...	Politics and Debating by Gavin O'Leary

International Relations

Cluster	Link	Titles
International Relations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ IDK IR with AI... ▶ States & Inter... ▶ Debating IR R... ▶ 9. Internationa... ▶ BDC Digital A... ▶ MAD Training ... ▶ Applying Reali... ▶ Analyzing Prot... ▶ BDC Digital A... ▶ International ... ▶ Workshop: Int... ▶ Intro to Intern... ▶ International ... ▶ International I... 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> IDK IR by Alexander Beaumont State & International Actors by Jacklin and Rhys Debating IR using IR Theories by Prashasti Saxena International Relations by Asif Mehedi Adi International Relations by Mastura Tasnim International Relation by Andrew Moore Applying Realism to IR Debates by Avash Analyzing Protracted Crisis by Giano Libot Development & Institutions by Yasin Shafi International Relations by Raffy and Ilija International Relations by Milos Marjanovic Intro International Relations by Megan and Thomas International Relations for Novice by Ayal and Tin International Institutions by Milos Marjanovic
International Actors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ ISRAEL BY H... ▶ Africa is Not a... ▶ Aigerim Shad... ▶ MAD Training ... ▶ Middle East p... ▶ Eurozone Cris... ▶ Inkar Aitkuzhi... ▶ BDC Digital A... ▶ Nepali Politics... ▶ Indo-Pakistani... ▶ Europe IR Lec... ▶ Middle East I... ▶ Topic Area Le... ▶ MAD Training 2... ▶ Debating Chin... ▶ Debating Lati... ▶ Making sense... ▶ Islamic terrori... ▶ Making sense... ▶ Understandin... ▶ Yugoslavia – a... ▶ Raffy Marshall... 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Israel by Hadar Goldberg Africa is Not a Country by Francois Brit Kazakhstan 101 by Aigerim Shadeyeva International Relations Asia by Monash Debaters Middle East Politics by Ron Leizrowice Eurozone Crisis by Ron Leizrowice Trade in Central Asia by Inkar Aitkuzhina US Politics by Ratib Ali Nepali Politics by Pawan Adhikari Indo-Pakistani Relations by Azraf and Kelly Europe IR by Juliette Reyes Middle East IR by Thomas and Mai Africa by Mai and Kelly Australian Politics by Monash Debaters Debating China by Brian Wong Debating Latin America by Sebastian Dasso The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict by Ayal Hayut-man Islamic Terrorism by Ameera Natasha Moore Making Sense of Turkey by Melda Eren Far-right Populism in Europe by Daan Welling Yugoslavia with Ilija Ivanišević Gangster State Putin's Russia by Raffy Marshall

Social, Moral, and Religious

Cluster	Link	Titles
Social Justice and Movements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Enting Lee - S... ▶ Social Justice... ▶ 7. Social Mov... ▶ Sharmila Par... ▶ Intro to Gende... ▶ Debating femi... ▶ IWDC 2020 ... ▶ Debate works... ▶ Social Movem... ▶ Anna-Ruth Co... ▶ Workshop: So... ▶ Liberation mo... ▶ Prep time and... ▶ MAD Training ... ▶ Feminism Chat ▶ Intersectionali... ▶ Feminism and... ▶ Brian Wong: S... 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Social Justice Debates by Enting Lee Social Justice by Srijan Poudel Social Movements by Amrit Agastia Feminist Debates on Choice by Sharmila Intro to Gender Debates by Sharmila Parmanand Debating Feminism by Marta Vasic Extensions in Feminism Debates by Vedika Walia Social Movements by Miloš Marjanović Social Movements by Jacklin and Lucie Disability by Anna-Ruth Cockerham Social movements by Brian Wong Movements/Identity Politics by Lucia and Sharmila Social Movements by Sharmila and Lucia LGBTIQA + by Monash Debaters Feminism Chat by Sharmila Parmanand Intersectionalising Your Debating by Nish Hegde Feminism and Social Justice by Dee Courtney Sex, Gender, and Queerness by Brian Wong
Philosophy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Animal Rights... ▶ Brian Wong - ... ▶ POLITICAL P... ▶ Moral philoso... ▶ Principles and... ▶ Common Prin... ▶ MAD Training ... ▶ BDC Digital A... ▶ Workshop: Pri... ▶ Debating Righ... 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Animal Rights by Parth Maniktala Moral Philosophy by Brian Wong Political Philosophy by Brian Wong Moral Philosophy by Milos Marjanovic Principles and Philosophy by Shruti Debt Common Principled Arguments by Lucie and Rhys Theories of Change by Monash Debaters Morality by Jubayer Ibn Hamid Principles by Sharmila Parmanand Debating Rights by Daan Welling
Religion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Hamza Tariq ... ▶ Religion by N... ▶ Monica Forma... ▶ Debating and ... 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Debating Religion by Hamza Tariq Chaudhry Religion by Naomi Panovka Debating Religion by Monica Forman Debating and Analysing Religion by Benji Kalman
Psychology	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Individuals, Ps... ▶ Psychological... 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Psychology/Narratives by Jacklin and Lucie Psychological Argumentation by Roy Schulman

Crime and Punishment

Cluster	Link	Titles
Law and Justice	▶ Law & Crimin...	Law & Criminal Justice by Lucie and Rhys
	▶ BDC Digital A...	Criminal Justice System by Mubarrat Wassey
	▶ Criminal Justi...	Criminal Justice by Elina Amurlayeva
	▶ Criminal Justi...	Criminal Justice by Rachana Nagaraj
	▶ Jason Xiao - I...	International Law by Jason Xiao
	▶ 8. Law and Or...	Law and Order by Madi Bosler
	▶ Jessica Musul...	Legal Principles by Jessica Musulin
	▶ MAD Training ...	US Supreme Court by Monash Debaters
	▶ Duncan Crow...	Debating Law by Duncan Crowe

Culture, Education, and Sports

Cluster	Link	Titles
Art	▶ Debating Art -...	Debating Art by Lucie and Rhys
	▶ Art and Cultur...	Art and Culture by Enting Lee
	▶ Ron Leizrowic...	Art through Lenses by Ron Leizrowice
Sports	▶ Sport Debate...	Sport Debates by Jessica Musulin
	▶ Sports Aren't ...	Sports Aren't Low Impact by Brent Schmidt
Education	▶ Education by ...	Education by Xiao Ke Lu
	▶ Georgia Chah...	Think of the Children by Georgia Chahoud

Health, Science, and Technology

Cluster	Link	Titles
Technology	▶ Media by Klau...	Media by Klaudia Maciejewska
	▶ MS CHARITY ...	The Cyber Discourse by Devi Salsabila
	▶ SOCIAL MEDI...	Social Media Issues by Jessica Musulin
	▶ Understandin...	Understanding Intellectual Property by Devashish
	▶ Big Tech by K...	Big Tech by Karthik Bansal
	▶ BDC Digital A...	Big Tech by Anonymous
	▶ Artificial Intelli...	Artificial Intelligence by Artem Sviridov
	▶ Blockchain Te...	Blockchain Technology by Nicolas Lozano
	▶ BDC Digital A...	Social Media and Its Discourse by Fardeen Ameen
	▶ Rage Against ...	Debating Technology by Monica Forman

External Sources

Reading List

Title	Link	Description
Eh Priori	Eh Priori	A blog started by two Singaporean debaters about their thoughts on British Parliamentary Debate. Entries cover a range of topics, for instance self-improvement strategies and strategies for certain positions.
Trolley Problem	Trolley Problem	A blog with lots of excellent advice on improving as a debater and meta-debate discussions. Entries include observations, thought experiments, and personal opinions about debating.

YouTube Channels

Cluster	Link	Titles
Debate Societies	MAD HHDC MDU ADU KCDS PDU MDU USUDS OU CU	Monash Association of Debaters Hart House Debating Club Manchester Debating Union Astana Debate Union Kinnaird College Debating Society Phillipine Debating Union McGill Debating Union University of Sydney Union Debating Society Oxford Union Cambridge Union
Debate Organizations	Digital Matter Files European DTP Zagreb SDF Australasian DTP Channel KIDA Bangladesh DC CUSID Debateable	Digital Matter Files European Debate Training Platform Zagreb Student Debate Forum Australasian Debate Training Platform Korea Intervarsity Debate Association Bangladesh Debating Council Canadian University Society for Intercol. Debating Debateable
Debate Tournaments	Madrid EUDC 2021 Madrid WUDC 2023 HWS Round Robin	Madrid EUDC 2021 Madrid EUDC 2023 Hobart and William Smith Colleges Round Robin

Templates

Title	Link	Description
Speaks Tracker Template	Speaks Track...	A fantastic tournament result tracker made by the Manchester Debating Union. In terms of the 'Team Points', which represents room difficulty, one needs to begin at 'Round 1' and then one receives +1 for 1st, 0 for 2nd, -1 for 3rd, and -2 for 4th.
Casefile Template	Casefile Temp...	Most in-person tournaments permit debaters to have a spec file, which is what this document helps one prepare. It goes through the steps and has a list of recommended topic areas. Created by: Daire Courtney

Podcasts

Title	Link	Description
This House Would... Podcast	This House Would... Podcast	A podcast made by debaters for debaters that aims to increase the accessibility of debate-related information. Includes three series titled 'Debate 101', 'This House Debates', and 'On That!'

Book List

Title	Link	Description
Reading Suggestions	Reading Suggestions	A reading list kindly provided by a debater that includes a broad range of topics such as economics and political philosophy.

Information Repositories

Title	Link	Description
Debate Resources Compilation	+ Debate Resou...	This is probably the most expansive collection of debate seminars. It contains all elements of debate, whether it be fundamentals, knowledge, judging, or self-improvement, and is neatly organized as such. Compiled by: Brylle Abella
Open British Parliamentary Debate Resources	+ Open BP Deb...	A repository that focuses more on accumulating stellar debate speakers, teams, and rounds to watch for improvement. Also contains a concise list of some seminars and personal improvement techniques. Compiled by: Robert Hockema
Hello Motions	Debating Motions	The treasure trove of debate motions. Very user friendly as there is a search bar to look for specific motions and motion types. A motion spreadsheet is also available in the 'About' section of the website.
Global Debating Spreadsheet	+ 2021 Global D...	A spreadsheet that tracks tournaments worldwide, which is a convenient alternative to scouring Facebook. Additionally, has past and ongoing tournament tabulations. Created by: Senkai Hsia
IDebate Debatabase	IDEA)	Similar to other pro and con documents, this website has roughly 1500 topics covered. Each debate is neatly categorized in its respective topic area.
Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy	Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy	A free to use encyclopedia on all things philosophy. Has a search bar and dropdown menu to help find specific topics or theories.
Toronto Debate Academy Resources	Resources – Toronto Debate Academy	A resource page that has plenty of introductory documents. Includes basic debate skills such as note taking in addition to debate fundamentals. Created by: Toronto Debate Academy
Debater's Glossary	+ Debater's Glo...	Resource that has a list of over 100 terms commonly used in debate and specifically British Parliamentary. Compiled by: John
Debating's Online Universe	+ Debating's On...	Tracks different Facebook groups related to debate with the exception of Debate Seriousposting, the main group for information sharing. Includes societies, serious pages, and fun communities. Compiled by: Hassan Aftab